

سرٲرھ نمبر: (IUL)450-CA/450/2025/52

[illegible]

[illegible]



2. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$ (دو نصف)

[illegible]

4. $\frac{1}{x^2} = x^{-2}$ $\frac{d}{dx} x^{-2} = -2x^{-3} = -\frac{2}{x^3}$

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

